# INDEX.


PAGE

**Ackroyd, William—**

Letter on Radium and the Sun's Heat ... 278

**Aluminium, Did the Romans know—**

Letter on; by A. Duboin ... ... ... 61

**Antarctic Expedition, British—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 111

**Antoniadi, E. M., F.R.A.S.—**

St. Sophia, Constantinople ... 27, 49, 88, 102

Considerations on the Planet Mars ... ... 246

**Arctic Exploration, Peary's—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 281

**Astbury, T. H.—**

Letter on The Visibility of the Crescent of Venus ... ... ... ... ... 10

**Backhouse, T. W., F.R.A.S.—**

Letter on Mock-Suns ... ... ... ... 279

**Bacon, Rev. John M., F.R.A.S.—**

Clouds as seen from Cloud Level ... ... 114

**Badenoch, Miss L. N.—**

The Movements of the Mackerel ... ... 136

**Bats, Baby—**

By R. Lydekker ... ... ... ... 258

**Bell, Arthur H.—**

Wireless Telegraphy and Weather Forecasting 172

**Birds, The Claws on the Wings of,—A Study in Evolution—**

By W. P. Pycraft ... ... ... ... 221

PAGE

**Books, Reviews of—**

Abel, Niels Henrick. Edited by Elling Holst, Carl Stormer, and L. Sylow ... ... ... 114

Agricultural Geology. By J. E. Marr ... ... 283

Air, The Dominion of the. By Rev. J. M. Bacon... 33

Andamans and Nicobars, In the. By C. B. Kloss... 87

Animals and Plants, Variation in. By Dr. H. M. Vernon ... ... ... ... ... 185

Animals, Experiments on. By Stephen Paget ... 185

Anthropological Institute, Journal of the, for 1902 159

Astronomy for Everybody. By Prof. Simon Newcomb, LL.D. ... ... ... ... 209

Astronomy, History of, during the Nineteenth Century. By Agnes M. Clerke ... ... 12

Astronomy, The Twentieth Century Atlas of Popular. By Thomas Heath, B.A. ... ... ... 113

Astrophysics, Problems in. By Agnes M. Clerke 112

Biological Laboratory Methods. By P. H. Mell, PH.D. ... ... ... ... ... 37

Birds, A Manual of Palæarctic. By H. E. Dresser, F.L.S. ... ... ... ... ...158, 282

Botany, An Introduction to. By W. C. Stevens ... 209

Burlington Magazine, The. Edited by Robert Dell...136, 159

Celestial Mechanics, An Introduction to. By F. R. Moulton, PH.D. ... ... ... ... 112

Century, The Wonderful. By Dr. A. R. Wallace... 282

Chemical Technology. Edited by W. J. Dibdin ... 185

Chemistry, A History of Hindu. By Prof. Praphulla C. Ray, D.SC. ... ... ... .. 64

Climatology, Handbook of. By Dr. Julius Hann ... 159

Cloud World, The. By Samuel Barber ... ... 283

Cohen's Physical Chemistry. Translated by Martin H. Fischer... ... ... ... ... 282

Comets and their Tails, and the Gegenschein Light. By F. C. Shaw, F.G.S. ... ... ... 135

Dominica, The Boiling Lake of. By F. Sterns-Fadelle ... ... ... ... ... 234

Dynamos, Design of. By S. P. Thompson ... 233

Eclipse, Report on the Total Solar, of January, 1898. By K. D. Naegamvala, M.A. ... ... ... 113

Electrical Engineering Measuring Instruments. By G. D. A. Parr ... ... ... ... 234

Fishes, Our Country's, and how to know them. By W. J. Gordon ... ... ... ... 13

Flora, The, of the East Riding of Yorkshire. By Jas. Fraser Robinson ... ... ... 113

Geography of Disease. By Dr. F. G. Clemow ... 282

Geological Rambles in East Yorkshire. By Thos. Sheppard, F.C.S. ... ... ... ... 209

Geological Succession, The Position of the Old Red Sandstone in the. By A. G. M. Thomson ... 257

Geology, Open-air Studies in. By Prof. Grenville A. J. Cole ... ... ... ... ... 88

Heavens, The, at a Glance, 1903. By Arthur Mee 39


683996

PAGE

**Books, Reviews of—**

Indian Seas, A Naturalist in. By A. Alcock, M.B., F.R.S. ... ... ... ... ... 37
Jena Glass and its Scientific and Industrial Applications. By Dr. H. Hovestadt ... ... 64
Limanora. By Godfrey Sweven ... ... 283
Mammals, Mostly. By R. Lydekker ... ... 283
Microscopy, Modern. By M. I. Cross and Martin J. Cole ... ... ... ... ... 87
Naturalists' Calendar, A. By Leonard Blomefield ... 283
New South Wales, Royal Society of, Journal and Proceedings of the ... ... ... ... 13
Nucleus, The Structure of the. By Carl Barus ... 209
Observations, Theory of. By T. N. Thiele ... 233
Observatory, West Hendon House, Publications of. By T. W. Backhouse ... ... ... 38
Optics, Geometrical. By Thomas H. Blakesley ... 186
Palæontology, Zittel's Text-Book of. Translated by C. R. Eastman and others ... ... ... 64
Pelée, Mont, and the Tragedy of Martinique. By Angelo Heilprin ... ... ... ... 87
Philosophy, History of. By W. Turner, S.T.D. ... 258
Photo-Micrography, Elementary. By W. Bagshaw 38
Photo-Micrography, Practical. By Andrew Pringle 38
Physics, A Text-Book of. By Prof. J. H. Poynting, F.R.S., and Prof. J. M. Thomson, F.R.S.... ... 39
Quekett Microscopical Club, The Journal of the ... 159
Radiant Energy and its Analysis. By E. L. Larkin 208
Radium and other Radio-Active Substances. By W. J. Hammer ... ... ... ... 257
Rain, On the Distribution of, over the British Isles during the Year 1902. By H. S. Wallace and H. R. Mill ... ... ... ... ... 209
Smithsonian Physical Tables ... ... ... 283
Soil, The: An Introduction to the Scientific Study of the Growth of Crops. By A. D. Hall ... 185
Spiders, The Common, of the United States. By James H. Emerton ... ... ... ... 39
Spirals in Nature and Art. By T. A. Cook ... 135
Stars, Tables for Identifying Unknown. By Herbert W. Harvey ... ... ... ... 88
Steel and Iron. By A. H. Hiorns ... ... 282
Terrestrial Phenomena, Natural Law in. By W. Digby, C.E. ... ... ... ... 186
Tsimshian Texts ... ... ... ... 186
Universe, On an Inversion of Ideas as to the Structure of the. By Prof. Osborne Reynolds, F.R.S. ... 38
Universe, The Sub-Mechanics of the. By Prof. Osborne Reynolds, F.R.S. ... ... ... 135
Volcanic Studies in Many Lands. By Tempest Anderson, M.D. ... ... ... ... 186
Waves and Ripples in Water, Air and Æther. By Prof. J. A. Fleming, F.R.S. ... ... ... 113
Zoology, A Treatise on. By E. Ray Lankester ... 234

**Bower, James B.—**

Letter on The Biblical "Mazzaroth" ... 133

**Burchardt, E. A.—**

Letter on The Purple Flowers of the Wild Carrot ... ... ... ... ... 256

PAGE

**Burkitt, F. C.—**

Letters on The Cross of St. Sophia ... 84, 181

**Buss, Albert Alfred—**

Letter on Solar Activity and Terrestrial Magnetism ... ... ... ... ... 155

**Butterflies, Protective Resemblance in—**

Letter on; by Jos. F. Green ... ... 278

**Carrot, The Purple Flowers of the Wild—**

Letter on; by E. A. Burchardt ... ... 256

**Chess Column—**

By C. D. Locock ... 23, 47, 71, 94, 119, 143, 167, 191, 215, 240, 263, 287

**Clark, Frederick Noad—**

Photography of Opaque Objects ... 20, 45

**Clerke, Miss Agnes M., F.R.A.S.—**

The Sun's Dusky Veil ... ... ... 7
Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 108
Modern Cosmogonies—
The Nebular Hypothesis ... ... ... 57
Criticisms of the Nebular Hypothesis ... 104
The Nebular Hypothesis Varied and Improved ... ... .. ... ... 148
Tidal Friction as an Agent in Cosmogony... 196
The Fission of Rotating Globes ... ... 251

**Clouds as seen from Cloud Level—**

By John M. Bacon ... ... ... ... 114

**Cobbold, Paul A.—**

Letter on Curious Sunset Phenomenon ... 256

**Cole, Grenville A. J., M.R.I.A., F.G.S.—**

Tirerrill and Drumahair ... ... ... 235

**Collier, J.—**

Cross-Fertilization in Sociology ... 25, 77
The Struggle for Existence in Sociology 138, 187, 241, 266

**Comet *b* 1902 (Perrine), Photographs of—**

By Isaac Roberts ... ... ... ... 9

PAGE

**Comet *c* 1903 (Borelly), Photographs of—**

By Isaac Roberts ... ... ... ... 201
Letter on; by R. C. Johnson ... ... 230

**Comet, New (1902 *d*)—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 10

**Comets and Meteors, Notes on—**

By W. F. Denning ... 22, 46, 69, 93, 118, 142, 166, 190, 213, 238, 262, 286

**Comets and their Tails and the Gegenschein—**

Letter on; by Fred. G. Shaw ... ... 182

**Common, Andrew Ainslie, LL.D., F.R.S.—**

Obituarial Notice of ... ... ... ... 156

**Conrady, A. E., F.R.A.S., F.R.M.S.—**

Numerical Aperture and Rapidity ... ... 236

**Cosmogonies, Modern—**

By Agnes M. Clerke—
The Nebular Hypothesis ... ... ... 57
Criticisms of the Nebular Hypothesis ... 104
The Nebular Hypothesis Varied and Improved ... ... ... ... ... 148
Tidal Friction as an Agent in Cosmogony... 196
The Fission of Rotating Globes ... ... 251

**Crommelin, A. C. D.—**

The Path of the Moon ... ... 32, 59
Cycles of Eclipses ... ... ... 202, 224

**Cross, M. I.—**

Microscopy ... 20, 44, 68, 91, 116, 140, 164, 188, 212, 236, 260, 284

**Damania, Lt.-Col. P. J., I.M.S.—**

Letter on Radium and the Sun's Heat ... 255

**Denning, W. F., F.R.A.S.—**

Notes on Comets and Meteors 22, 46, 69, 93, 118, 142, 166, 190, 213, 238, 262, 286
Jupiter and his Markings ... ... ... 177
The Markings and Rotation Period of Saturn 270

**Dixon, Charles C.—**

Letter on Circular Rainbows ... .. ... 156

**Duboin, Dr. A.—**

Letter on Did the Romans know Aluminium? 61

PAGE

**Earthquake in the Midlands—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... ... 112

**Earthquake, The, of June 19th—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 184

**Easton, C., D.Sc.—**

What is the Milky Way? ... ... ... 151

**Eclipses, Cycles of—**

By A. C. D. Crommelin ... ... 202, 224

**Editorial** ... ... ... ... ... ... 265

**Edser, Edwin, A.R.C.Sc., F.Ph.S.—**

Molecules and Heat—A Criticism ... ... 160
Radium ... ... ... ... ... ... 217

**Elephant, The Ancestry of the—**

By R. Lydekker ... ... ... ... 169

**Ether Atoms, Lord Kelvin's new idea about—**

By J. G. McPherson ... ... ... ... 76

**Evolution, The Palæontological Case for—**

By R. Lydekker ... ... .. 73, 100, 123

**Field, Lt. K. D., R.A.—**

Letter on Curious Sunset Phenomenon ... 206

**Flammarion, Camille—**

Man's Place in the Universe ... ... ... 121

**Flowers, Familiar British Wild, and their Allies—**

By R. Lloyd Praeger—
The Pea Family .. ... ... ... 17
The Rose Family ... ... ... ... 65
The Umbelliferæ ... ... ... ... 97
The Compositæ ... ... ... ... 161
Heaths and Gentians ... ... .. 193
Orchids ... ... ... ... ... 213

**Fowler, A., F.R.A.S.—**

The Chemistry of the Stars ... 30, 79, 128, 176, 227, 272

XUM

PAGE

**Gore, J. E., F.R.A.S.—**

Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 108
Stellar Satellites ... ... ... ... 199
Letter on Stellar Satellites ... ... ... 278
Letter on Gaseous Nebulæ ... ... ... 279

**Green, Jos. F., F.Z.S.—**

Letter on Protective Resemblance in Butterflies ... ... ... ... ... ... 279

**Hair, Human, Rare Condition of the—**

Letter on; by Walter Kidd ... ... 155
Letter on; by W. S. Rogers ... ... 180

**Hair, Whorls and Crests of, as Animal Pedometers—**

By Walter Kidd ... ... ... ... 3

**Harg, John M.—**

Letter on The Solar Disturbances of September, October and November, 1902... 35

**Hedin, Dr. Sven—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 11

**Henry, John R.—**

Letter on The Leonid Meteors and the Moon 255

**Holmes, Edwin—**

Letter on Method of Ascertaining Moon's Age ... ... ... ... ... ... 231
Letter on Stellar Satellites ... ... ... 257

**Hovenden, Frederick, F.L.S.—**

Letter on Molecules and Heat ... ... 180
Letter on Resolving the Gaseous Molecule and seeing it ... ... ... ... 279

**Johnson, R. C.—**

Letter on Borrelly's Comet, 1903 ... ... 230

**Jupiter and his Markings—**

By W. F. Denning ... ... ... ... 177

**Kidd, Walter, M.D., F.Z.S.—**

Whorls and Crests of Hair as Animal Pedometers... ... ... ... ... 3
Letter on Rare Condition of the Human Hair ... ... ... ... ... ... 155

PAGE

**Land-Tortoises, Giant—**

By R. Lydekker ... ... ... ... 54

**Lane, B. W.—**

The Dark Hemisphere of Venus ... .. 175

**Leonid Meteors and the Moon—**

Letter on; by John R. Henry ... ... 255

**Locock, C. D., B.A.—**

Chess Column ... 23, 47, 71, 94, 119, 143, 167, 191, 215, 240, 263, 287

**Lunar Eclipse, The, of 1902, October 16** ... 9

**Lydekker, R., B.A., F.R.S., F.Z.S.—**

A Giant among Seals ... ... ... ... 42
Giant Land-Tortoises ... ... ... ... 54
The Palæontological Case for Evolution 73, 100, 123
The Ancestry of the Elephant ... ... 169
Baby Bats ... ... ... ... ... 258

**Mackerel, The Movements of the—**

By L. N. Badenoch ... ... ... ... 136

**Mackie, W. T.—**

Letter on The Visibility of the Crescent of Venus ... ... ... ... ... 83

**McPherson, Dr. J. G., F.R.S.E.—**

Lord Kelvin's new idea about Ether Atoms... 76
Murray and Chrystal on "Seiches"... ... 172

**Markwick, Col. E. E., R.A., F.R.A.S.—**

Letter on Curious Sunset Phenomenon ... 231

**Mars, Considerations on the Planet—**

By E. M. Antoniadi ... ... ... ... 246

**Mars, The Canals of—**

By E. Walter Maunder ... ... ... 249

**Maunder, E. Walter, F.R.A.S.—**

Man's Place in the Universe ... ... 81, 220, 268
The Canals of Mars ... ... ... ... 249
The Sunspots of 1903, March and April ... 130
The Sunspots of 1903, October ... ... 275

PAGE

**Maunder, Mrs. Walter—**

The Rotations of the Sun, Jupiter and the Earth, and their effects ... ... ... 126

**"Mazzoroth," The Biblical—**

Letter on; by James B. Bower ... ... 133

**Microscopy—**

Conducted by M. I. Cross 20, 44, 68, 91, 116, 140, 164, 188, 212, 236, 260, 284

**Milky Way, What is the—**

By C. Easton ... ... ... ... ... 151

**Mites, The Collection, Examination, and Preservation of—**

By Chas. D. Soar ... ... ... 212, 237

**Mock-Suns—**

Letter on; by T. W. Backhouse ... ... 279

**Molecule, Gaseous—**

Letter on Resolving and Seeing it, by Frederick Hovenden ... ... ... 279

**Molecules and Heat—A Criticism—**

By Edwin Edser ... ... ... ... 160
Letter on; by Frederick Hovenden... ... 180

**Monck, W. H. S., M.A., F.R.A.S.—**

Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 109
Letter on Is the Universe Limited?... ... 132
Letter on Is the Universe Finite? ... ... 279

**Moon, The Path of the—**

By A. C. D. Crommelin ... ... 32, 59

**Moon's Age, Method of Ascertaining—**

Letter on; by Edwin Holmes ... ... 231
Note on ... ... ... ... ... 254

**Mosses and Liverworts, Notes on the Collection of—**

By T. H. Russell ... ... ... 44, 68, 91

**Moye, Marcel—**

Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 131

PAGE

**Nebula round the Star DM. No. 980, Zone 34°, in the Constellation Auriga, Photograph of the—**

By Isaac Roberts ... ... ... ... 81

**Nebula, The Surroundings of the "America"—**

By Max Wolf ... ... ... ... 155
Letter on; by Isaac Roberts ... ... ... 206

**Nebulæ, Gaseous—**

Letter on; by J. E. Gore ... ... ... 279

**Nigeria, Northern—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 281

**Nobodies, The,—A Sea-faring Family—**

By T. R. R. Stebbing... .. ... 14, 145

**Notes—**

Astronomical ... 10, 35, 85, 110, 133, 156, 183, 207, 254, 279
Botanical ... 10, 36, 85, 111, 133, 157, 183, 207, 232, 280
Entomological ... ... 11, 62, 86, 157, 232
Geographical ... ... ... 11, 62, 111, 281
Zoological .. 11, 36, 62, 86, 111, 134, 157, 183, 207, 232, 254, 280

**Numerical Aperture and Rapidity—**

By A. E. Conrady .. ... ... ... 236

**Observatory, The Vatican—**

By W. Alfred Parr ... ... ... ... 210

**Ornithological Notes, British—**

Conducted by Harry F. Witherby—

Aristotle, On the Identification of Some of the Birds mentioned by—T. E. Lones ... ... ... 233
Bullfinch in Shetland—T. E. Saxby ... ... 39
Bunting, Meadow, in England—R. B. Sharpe ... 110
Bustard, Great, in Ireland—Williams and Son ... 110
Buzzard, Rough-Legged, in Ireland—E. Williams... 110
Cormorants, Shags, and Gulls, Mortality among—F. W. Headley ... ... ... ... 134
Dotterels in Merionethshire—O. V. Aplin ... 40
Eggs, Vitality in Incubated—J. F. Green ... 233
Fieldfare, The Migrations of the—W. Eagle Clarke 63
Flight, On the Position occupied by the Legs of Birds during—G. E. H. Barrett-Hamilton ... 158
Geese, Bean, British—F. W. Frohawk ... ... 110
Geese, The British—F. Coburn and F. W. Frohawk 40
Goldfinch, The Status of the, in Britain—J. A. Harvie-Brown ... ... ... 85, 110, 158
Goose, Bean, in Outer Hebrides—J. A. Harvie-Brown ... ... ... ... ... 110

PAGE

**Ornithological Notes, British—**

Goose, Bean, On the Variation of the—Einar Lönnberg ... ... ... ... ... 158
Goose, Grey, British—H. W. Robinson ... ... 233
Goose, Grey-Lag, On the Specific Validity of *Anser rubrirostris*—F. Coburn ... ... ... 110
Gulls as Grain Eaters—F. W. Headley ... ... 134
Gulls, Cormorants, and Shags, Mortality among—F. W. Headley ... ... ... ... 134
Hawfinch in North Dumfriesshire ... ... 184
Hawfinch, Nesting of the, in Breconshire—E. A. Swainson ... ... ... ... ... 39
Hawfinch, Supposed Breeding of the, in Ireland ... 110
Hebrides, On the Avifauna of the Outer—J. A. Harvie-Brown ... ... ... ... 110
Hoopoe in Hampshire—H. F. Witherby ... 135
Ibis, Glossy, in Ireland—Williams and Son ... 12
Ibis, Glossy, in Roxburghshire and in Islay—A. Steel and C. Kirk ... ... ... ... 39
Lapwing, The Migrations of the—W. Eagle Clarke 84
Migrants, The Arrival of Summer, for 1903 ... 135
Migration, Bird ... ... ... ... 233
Nesting, Early, of Birds in 1903 ... ... 135
Nesting, Winter, of Birds ... ... ... 40
Nightingale, Early Nesting of—A. D. Sapsworth ... 135
Norfolk, Ornithological Notes for, for 1902—J. H. Gurney ... ... ... ... ... 158
Petrel, Bulwer's, in Sussex—J. L. Bonhote ... 85
Phalarope, Red-necked, Breeding of the, in Ireland—Edward Williams ... ... ... ... 64
Pipit, Tawny, in Kent—M. J. Nicoll ... ... 282
Pipit, Water, in Sussex—Howard Saunders ... 12
Pratincole, Black-winged, in Kent—N. F. Ticehurst 184
Pratincole, Black-winged, in Sussex and Kent—Boyd Alexander ... ... ... ... 282
Pratincole, Collared, in Kent—N. F. Ticehurst ... 184
Rail, Water, Melanistic Variety of the—Williams & Son ... ... ... ... ... 39
Sandpiper, Green, in Co. Mayo, Ireland—Godfrey Knox ... ... ... ... ... 233
Scotland, Report on the Movements and Occurrence of Birds in—T. G. Laidlaw ... ... ... 282
Shearwater, The Sooty, in the Firth of Forth—William Evans ... ... ... ... 39
Sparrow, Tree, in Shetland and in the Isle of Man—T. E. Saxby and F. S. Graves... ... ... 254
Swallows, Early Arrival of, in Ireland—R. J. Ussher 184
Swallows' Nesting Habits—George J. Chapman ... 12
Tern, Sooty, in Suffolk—W. A. Dutt ... ... 254
Thrush, White's, in Yorkshire—A. Crabtree ... 110
*viridanus, Phylloscopus*, On the Occurrence of, at a Scottish Light Station—W. E. Clarke ... 39
Wagtail, Black-headed, in Sussex—W. R. Butterfield 185
Wagtail, Blue-headed, breeding in Sussex—N. F. Ticehurst ... ... ... ... ... 184
Wagtail, Grey-headed, in Yorkshire and in Sussex—W. E. de Winton and Ruskin Butterfield ... 184
Wagtail, White, in the West of Ireland—R. M. Barrington .. ... ... ... ... 184
Wagtails, Blue-headed, Migration of, in Kent and Sussex—N. F. Ticehurst ... ... ... 12
Warbler, An Unknown, in Oxfordshire—W. Warde Fowler ... ... ... ... ... 255
Warbler, Aquatic, in Ireland—R. M. Barrington ... 281
Warbler, Dartford, in Shropshire—H. E. Forrest... 254
Warbler, Great Reed, in Sussex—M. J. Nicoll ... 282
Warbler, Orphean, in Sussex—W. R. Butterfield ... 281

PAGE

Wales, N.W., and the opposite Counties of Ireland, The Birds of—H. E. Forrest ... ... 158
Whitethroat, Lesser, breeding in West Ross-shire—L. W. Hinxman and W. E. Clarke ... ... 110
Wigeon breeding in Ireland—a correction—Robert Patterson ... .. ... ... ... 255
Woodchat Shrike in Yorkshire—C. G. Danford ... 184
Woodcock, Variety of the—W. B. Tegetmeier ... 40
Woodpeckers, Green, Combative ... ... 135

**Parr, W. Alfred—**

The Vatican Observatory ... ... ... **210**

**Parthenogenesis—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 37

**Photography of Opaque Objects—**

By Frederick Noad Clark ... ... 20, 45

**Pond-life Collecting for the Microscope—**

By C. F. Rousselet ... ... 140, 164, 188

**Pond-life Collecting in January—** ... ... 20

**Praeger, R. Lloyd, B.A.—**

Familiar British Wild Flowers and their Allies—

The Pea Family ... ... ... ... 17
The Rose Family... ... ... ... 65
The Umbelliferæ ... ... ... ... 97
The Compositæ ... ... ... ... 161
Heaths and Gentians ... ... ... 193
Orchids ... ... ... ... ... 243

**Protective Resemblance in Butterflies—**

Letter on; by W. S. Rogers ... ... 206

**Pycraft, W. P., A.L.S., F.Z.S., etc.—**

Animal Wind-bags—Useful and Ornamental—
Wind-bags and Love-displays ... ... 1
Wind-bags as Voice Organs ... ... 40
Wind-bags as Danger-signals and Life-buoys ... ... ... ... ... 52
The Claws on the Wings of Birds... ... 221

**Radium—**

By Edwin Edser ... ... ... ... 217

**Radium and the Sun's Heat—**

Letter on; by P. J. Damania ... ... ... 255
Letter on; by William Ackroyd ... ... 278

PAGE

**Rainbows, Circular—**

Letter on; by C. C. Dixon ... ... ... 156

**Roberts, Isaac, D.Sc., F.R.S.—**

Photographs of Comet *b* 1902 (Perrine) ... 9

Photograph of the Nebula round the Star DM. No. 980, Zone 34°, in the Constellation Auriga ... ... ... ... ... 81

Photographs of Comet *c* 1903 (Borelly) ... 201

Letter on The Surroundings of the "America" Nebula ... ... ... 206

**Rogers, W. S.—**

Letter on Rare Condition of the Human Hair 180

Letter on Protective Resemblance in Butterflies ... ... ... ... ... 206

**Rotations, The, of the Sun, Jupiter, and the Earth, and their Effects—**

By Mrs. Walter Maunder ... ... ... 126

**Rousselet, Charles F., F.R.M.S.—**

Pond-life Collecting for the Microscope 140, 164, 188

**Royal Society Medals—**

Note on ... ... ... ... ... 12

**Russell, T. H.—**

Notes on the Collection of Mosses and Liverworts ... ... ... ... 44, 68, 91

**St. Sophia, Constantinople—**

By E. M. Antoniadi ... ... 27, 49, 88, 102

**St. Sophia, The Cross of—**

Letters on; by F. C. Burkitt ... 84, 181

**Sanitation, Habits of—**

Letter on; by M. S. S. ... ... ... 10

**Saturn, The Markings and Rotation Period of—**

By W. F. Denning ... ... ... ... 270

**Seals, A Giant amongst—**

By R. Lydekker ... ... ... ... 42

**"Seiches," Murray and Chrystal on—**

By J. G. McPherson ... ... ... ... 172

PAGE

**Shackleton, W., F.R.A.S.—**

The Face of the Sky 22, 47, 70, 93, 118, 142, 166, 191, 214, 239, 262, 286

**Shaw, Fred. C.—**

Letter on Comets and their Tails and the Gegenschein... .. ... ... ... 182

**Sky, The Face of the—**

By W. Shackleton 22, 47, 70, 93, 118, 142, 166, 191, 214, 239, 262, 286

**Smyth, W. Woods—**

Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 257

**Soar, Chas. D., F.R.M.S.—**

The Collection, Examination and Preservation of Mites ... ... ... 212, 237

**Sociology, Cross-Fertilization in—**

By J. Collier ... ... ... ... 25, 77

**Sociology, The Struggle for Existence in—**

By J. Collier ... ... ... 138, 187, 241, 266

**Solar Activity and Terrestrial Magnetism—**

Letter on; by A. A. Buss ... ... ... 155

**Solar Disturbances, The, of September, October, and November, 1902—**

Letter on; by John M. Harg ... ... 35

**Stars, The Chemistry of the—**

By A. Fowler ... ... 30, 79, 128, 176, 227, 272

**Stebbing, Rev. Thomas R. R., M.A., F.R.S., F.L.S.—**

The Nobodies,—A Sea-faring Family 14, 145

**Stellar Satellites—**

By J. E. Gore... ... ... ... ... 199

Letter on; by Edwin Holmes ... ... 257

Letter on; by J. E. Gore ... ... ... 278

**Stokes, Sir George Gabriel—**

Obituarial Notice of ... ... ... ... 61

**Sun, The, as Photographed on the K-line** ... 229

XUM

PAGE

**Sun's, The, Dusky Veil—**
By Agnes M. Clerke ... ... ... ... 7

**Sunspots, The, of 1903, March and April—**
By E. Walter Maunder ... ... ... 130

**Sunspots, The, of 1903, October—**
By E. Walter Maunder ... ... ... 275

**Sunset Phenomenon, Curious—**
Letter on; by K. D. Field ... ... ... 206
Letter on; by E. E. Markwick ... ... 231
Letter on; by Paul A. Cobbold ... ... 256

**Tirerrill and Drumahair—**
By Grenville A. J. Cole ... ... ... 235

**Tsetse Fly, The Mouth Parts of the—**
By W. Wesché ... ... ... ... 92

**Universe, Is the, Finite?—**
Letter on; by W. H. Monck ... ... 279

**Universe, Is the, Limited?—**
Letter on; by W. H. Monck ... ... 132

**Universe, Man's Place in the—**
By E. Walter Maunder ... ... 81, 220, 268
Letter on; by Alfred R. Wallace ... ... 107
Letter on; by Agnes M. Clerke ... ... 108
Letter on; by J. E. Gore ... ... ... 108

PAGE

**Universe, Man's Place in the—**
Letter on; by W. H. S. Monck ... ... 109
Letter on; by Camille Flammarion ... ... 121
Letter on; by Marcel Moye ... ... ... 131
Letter on; by W. Woods Smyth ... ... 257

**Venus, The Dark Hemisphere of—**
By B. W. Lane ... ... ... ... 175

**Venus, The Visibility of the Crescent of—**
Letter on; by T. H. Astbury ... ... 10
Letter on; by W. T. Mackie ... ... 83

**Wallace, Alfred Russel, LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S.—**
Letter on Man's Place in the Universe ... 107

**Wesché, Walter, F.R.M.S.—**
The Mouth Parts of the Tsetse Fly ... ... 92

**Wind-bags, Animal—Useful and Ornamental—**
By W. P. Pycraft—
Wind-bags and Love-displays ... ... 1
Wind-bags as Voice Organs ... ... 40
Wind-bags as Danger-signals and Life-buoys ... ... ... ... ... 52

**Wireless Telegraphy and Weather Forecasting—**
By Arthur H. Bell ... ... ... ... 172

**Wolf, Dr. Max, F.R.A.S.—**
The Surroundings of the "America" Nebula 155

# INDEX OF THE PRINCIPAL ILLUSTRATIONS.


PAGE

**Aldebaran, Diagram showing Occultation of, on October 10** ... ... 239

**Bat, Female and Young of Rough-tailed** ... .. ... ... 259

**Bustard, Display of the Great** .. 2

**Clover, Strawberry-headed** ... 19

**Comet *b* 1902 (Perrine)** (full-page Plate by Dr. Isaac Roberts) ... ... 9

**Comet *c* 1903 (Borelly)** (full-page Plate by Dr. Isaac Roberts) ... ... 201

**Comet, 1903, Borelly's, Photographs of** ... ... ... ... ... 231

**Comet, Path of Giacobini's** ... ... 70

**Earth Current Register, Greenwich** 278

**Earwig, Gizzard of** ... ... ... 285

**Eclipses, Cycles of** (Diagrams illustrating) ... 204, 205, 225 and 226

**Elephants, Teeth of** ... ... 170 and 171

**Flutings of Cyanogen and Carbon** ... 272

**Frogs, Vocal Sacs of** ... ... ... 40

**Globe-fish, The Spotted** ... ... 53

**Heath, St. Dabeoc's** ... ... ... 194

**Horse—**

Side View of, showing Whorls of Hair ... ... ... .. 4

Side View of, showing Superficial Muscles ... ... ... ... 5

Front View of, showing Superficial Muscles ... ... ... ... 6

**Jupiter and his Markings** (full-page Plate by W. F. Denning) ... ... 178

**Jupiter, Longitudes of the Equatorial Spots on** ... ... ... ... 178

**Magnetic Register, Greenwich—Declination and Horizontal Force** 277

**Mars, Diagrams of** (By E. M. Antoniadi) ... .. 247, 248 and 249

PAGE

**Mars, Diagrams of the Canals of** ... 250

**Mars, Opposition of, 1903** ... ... 71

**Mars, Telescopic Views of** (full-page Plate by E. M. Antoniadi) ... 248

**Mastodon, Skull of** ... ... ... 170

**Microscope Table** ... ... ... 261

**Microscopy, Mr. C. F. Rousselet's Tank, and Window Aquarium** ... 165

**Milky Way, Diagrams of** (By C. Easton) ... ... ... ... 154

**Mites, Freshwater** ... ... ... 212

**Moon, The Path of the** ... ... 34

**Nebula Index Catalogue 405 Auriga** (full-page Plate by Dr. Isaac Roberts) ... ... ... ... 81

**Nebula, The "America," in Cygnus** (full-page Plate by Dr. Max Wolf) ... ... ... ... 155

**Orchids, Illustrations of the Sweet-scented, Early Purple, Spotted, Butterfly and Bee Orchis** 243—245

**Pea Family, The, Illustration of** 18 and 19

**Pycnogonida—**

*Ascorhyncus glaber*, Hoek ... 14

*Ascorhyncus tridens*, Meinert ... 15

*Rhynchothorax mediterraneus*, Costa ... ... ... ... 16

*Colossendeis proboscidea* (Sabine) 16

*Phalangium hirsutum*, Adams ... 145

*Phanodemus collaris*, Costa ... 147

*Ammothea echinata* (Hodge) ... 148

**Rose Family — Illustrations of Meadow-sweet, Brambie, Alpine Lady's-mantle** ... 65, 66 and 67

**St. Sophia, Constantinople** (Drawings and Photographs by E. M. Antoniadi) 27, 28, 29, 50, 51, 89, 90, 91, 103 and 104

Full-page Plates ... ... 28 and 102

**Samphire, Photograph and Drawing of** ... ... ... ... ... 98

PAGE

**Samphire, The Golden** ... ... 162

**Saturn, 1902, August 21, 11h.** ... 271

**Sea-Holly, The, at Home** ... ... 99

**Spectra, Five Principal Types of** ... 80

**Spectra of Arcturus** ... ... ... 123

**Spectra of β Arietis, Procyon, and Arcturus** ... ... ... ... 177

**Spectra of Nova Persei, the Sun, and Magnesium** ... 30, 31 and 32

**Spectra of ο Ceti and α Herculis** ... 273

**Spectra of the Sun** ... ... ... 273

**Spectroheliograph, The Rumford, of the Yerkes Observatory** ... 230

**Spectrum of β Crucis** ... ... ... 228

**"Spring-tails"** ... ... ... ... 260

**Strawberry-Tree on a Kerry Lake-shore** ... ... ... ... 194

**Sun, Photograph of the** (full-page Plate) ... ... ... ... 130

**Sun, Photograph of the, in "K-light," showing Calcium Clouds** (full-page Plate, by G. E. Hale and F. Ellerman) ... ... ... ... 229

**Sun, Photograph of the, 1903, October 31** (full-page Plate) ... ... 276

**Sun, The, 1903, October 12 and November 4** ... ... ... 276

**Sunspots, Photographs** ... 130 and 131

**Thistle, Carline** ... ... ... 163

**Tortoise, Great South Aldabra** ... 55

**Tortoise, The Great Marion's** (full-page Plate) ... ... ... ... 56

**Tsetse Fly, Mouth Parts of the** ... 116

**Vatican Observatory Illustrations of the** ... ... ... ... 211